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19
FILE NO 280-19

NAME Home Guard, 321st Inf.
Guerrilla

SIGNATURE : DATE

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M. O. A. G. O. FORM NO. 102 1 NOVEMBER 1964

NAME	SERIAL NUMBER	GRADE	ORGANIZATION	RACE	RELIGION	MARRIAGE	MILITARY SERVICE	REMARKS	
MORNING REPORT LOCATOR CARD									
<p>CHANGES</p> <p>A PROMOTED - assigned to grade B ASSIGNED - assigned per unit record C PROMOTED - arrival & assignment, from other theaters, or in cont. US from outside cont. US. D PROMOTED - to military control from dropped as MPO. E PROMOTED - arrival & assignment from the cont. US.</p> <p>LOSSES</p> <p>J TRANSFER - within cont. US or within theater. K TRANSFER - cont. US to outside cont. US/other theater. M SEPARATION - leave, casualty, missing/captured/death. N SEPARATION - other than by death or battle casualty. O SEPARATION - all deaths except listed in action. P SEPARATION - dropped from rolls as MPO. Q TRANSFER to the cont. US from outside cont. US.</p> <p>DETAILED SERVICE</p> <p>1 PROMOTED - full assignment - arrival at US. 2 PROMOTED - cont. US assignment</p> <p>OTHERS</p> <p>1 ASSIGNED - from duty in MPO. 1 PROMOTED - return to duty from MPO. - PROMOTED - arrival at new station, transfer of an intact unit within the cont. US/Theaters. 2 ASSIGNED - sick. 3 PROMOTED - from, not yet joined/assigned sick. 4 ASSIGNED - departure on TRIPS from cont. US to theaters, or between theaters. 5 PROMOTED - returned from TRIPS. 6 SEPARATION - departure on US within cont. US or within theaters. 7 ASSIGNED - departure on TRIPS to the cont. US from outside the cont. US.</p> <p>NOTE - 'Theaters' includes bases & departments.</p>								0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
NAME	SERIAL NUMBER	GRADE	DATE OF CRS.	ARMY NO.	NAVY NO.	AIR NO.	MARINE NO.	ORGANIZATION NAME	STATION NAME OR REPORT NO. OR A.P.O. NO.
<p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00</p> <p>1449 7400000</p>									

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HOME GUARD, 121ST INFANTRY GRLA
NAME OF UNIT

D. F. LOPEZ
UNIT COMMANDING OFFICER

1. Complaints
2. Investigating Officer's Notes
3. Request for recognition dtd 15 Feb '46
4. EFC ltr dtd 10 Jun '46

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REMARKS:



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HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

AFO 707

1 0 JUN 1946

0717E
SUBJECT: Non-recognition of Guerrilla Unit
TO : Major D. K. Lopez, HQ 2nd Bn, 61st Inf. Regt., AFO 717.

1. Receipt is acknowledged at this headquarters of your request for recognition of the "Home Guards, 1st Inf. (Guerrilla)", regarding compensation for services rendered to the resistance movement.
2. Patriotic civilians the world over, have freely given their services to volunteer organizations and rendered valuable services in their free time to promote the safety of civilian populations and protect important installations, during the recent world crisis.
3. The thanks of their fellow men, and the satisfaction of a job well done are the gratuities extended to them by a grateful world.
4. You and all the other members of similar organizations throughout the world should derive great personal satisfaction from the many part-time and off-duty jobs you have undertaken. It is indeed fortunate that a people in time of national crisis, will cooperate wholeheartedly for the common benefit, without thought of personal remuneration or gain.
5. In view of the fact that there is no evidence that the individuals mentioned in the history of the unit have been performing full-time work as a military unit, to the exclusion of all civilian pursuits, this headquarters cannot favorably consider any request for recognition or remuneration. However, consideration will be given to members of your unit who suffered casualties while assisting the armed guerrillas in a bona fide guerrilla encounter or engagement.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL STERN



FRANK J. KLEAGER
1ST LT. INF (ARMY)
ACG ASST ADJ GEN

0-5750 COMBENAC 0-5750

4 June 46

WAC/REG/AFW/T-111

701: OF 725

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Lt. Col. H. L. Shaftoe:

1. Letter of non-recognition to the "Home Guards", 121st Inf (Guerrilla), commended by D. K. Lopez; this group was under the overall command of Col. Fertig. A roster was submitted which states it is a partial list of the members; it numbers 82.

2. BASIS FOR NON-RECOGNITION:

a. The following is a remark of Col. Fertig, "The service in the home guards was purely voluntary without pay or recognition other than a diploma for having served as a volunteer guard. While on duty they were expected to do whatever task was assigned to them. The tasks normally assigned were manning outposts to give the warning of the approach of the enemy, and to carry cargo". An additional comment by Fertig states, "It is recommended that the request for the recognition of the home guards be disapproved".

b. This unit has no legitimate claims for recognition since the duties listed above cannot be construed as those of a combat military unit.

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Manila, 26 March 1946

SUBJECT: Home Guards' Status, Query on Headquarters,
2nd Battalion, 61th Infantry, Philippine Army.

TO : GUERRILLA AFFAIRS SECTION, G-3, AFWESPAG, APO 707.

Reference: Sequence No. C-2603

The basic policy covering the use of "Home Guards" or "Volunteer Guards" was given in certain bulletins which were sent to all elements of the 10th Military District. Copies of these bulletins should be available in the headquarters, 10th Military District, APO 159. Briefly, the rules set forth were: that service in the "Home Guards" was purely voluntary, without pay or recognition other than a diploma for having served as a "Volunteer Guard". "Home Guards" were expected to be on duty not more than one day each week. While on duty, a "Home Guard" was expected to do whatever tasks were assigned to him. The tasks normally assigned to a "Home Guard" were the manning of outpost, to give warning to the approach of enemy patrols, to carry cargo, or provide transportation facilities as required by the troops on active duty. During the time on duty, he would provide his own food.

Prior to the surrender, the late President Quezon enunciated the policy that the family of any civilian who was killed in action by the enemy would be compensated on the same basis as though the deceased were a member of the Philippine Army. It is not known whether such policy has been followed or not, but, in justice to the loyal people who supported the guerrillas, this should be done.

Recommendation - It is recommended that the request for the recognition of the "Home Guards" be disapproved, but that the families of the 35 "Home Guards" who were killed by the enemy be compensated upon submission of the usual death certificates required in such cases.


WENDELL W. FERTIG
Colonel, CG.

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REGS. OF THE 11th INFANTRY BRIGADE
190 717

15 February 60

SUBJECT: Home Guards, Status, Query on
TO: Mg, APTISFAS
FROM: Lt William B. Kushn
 Off-in-charge, Processing Team No. 9

1. The 11th Inf Guerrilla, 10th Mil Dist, stationed in Zamboanga, like the rest of the 10th ID, is a well-organized auxiliary unit called Home Guards whose main function was to provide labor and service - handling supplies and equipment - and securities in the rear of the interior. Some however served in the outposts, going on patrols with guerrillas, gathering enemy intelligence, and a few actually engaged in fighting the enemy. They had a separate roster of their own.

2. In this area some 50 Home Guards were killed by the enemy before and after D-day. The indigence of their dependents was such that relief funds from voluntary contributions of guerrilla sympathizers were created to relieve temporarily their plight. For information, I am submitting their list.

3. In view hereof, request ruling regarding the status of those Home Guards - whether they can be processed and paid for services rendered for the guerrillas. Many of them served since 1942.

D. K. Lutz

D. K. LUTZ
Major, Inf
Commanding

(Formerly Lt Col, 11th Inf Guerrilla)

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TO: [Illegible]

FROM: [Illegible]

SUBJECT: [Illegible]

[Illegible typed text]



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OFFICE OF THE INTEL & RECON PLTN COMDR
61ST INF PA
APO 717

5 Feb 46

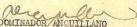
SUBJECT: Payment of Volunteer Guards, request of.

TO: Officer incharge, Processing Team No. 9,
(Now at Pasonanca, Zamboanga City)
Thru CO, Hq Co, 61st Inf, PA

1. Pursuant to Confidential Letter-Instructions, Hq, 10th Mil Dist, dated 5 March 43, original communication is herewith attached, & verbal instructions from you on 4 Feb 46, I am forwarding to that office list of living and deceased Volunteer Guards who served at Maroc Sector, Zamboanga, requesting that their past services rendered be looked upon, requesting payment.

2. They rendered their services since August 1942 but were taken up only on 1 Nov 42 as per official record. They performed the work assigned them such as helping in guarding in Maroc outposts, digging foxholes, hauling army supplies such as rice, corn, building army barracks, blocking the national highway to the enemy with all kinds of obstacles from Kms 6-Divisoria to 9-Boalan and carrying arms and ammos from rear echelons to the battle fronts and all other jobs required them by the resistance movement.

3. Affidavits of the undersigned and Ex-Lt Enrique B Garcia who organized this Volunteer Guard are herewith attached. For reference I beg to refer that office to Major D K Lopez and 1st Lt T S Cabrera, Regtl EO and Adjutant, respectively re services rendered.


DOMINADOR ANQUILLANO
2d Lieut, Infantry PA
Intel & Recon Pltn Comdr,
61st Inf Regiment.

Incls. @ AS noted above.

cc 1st Ind
HQ 61ST INFANTRY PA, APO 717, 5 February 46
To Officer Incharge, Processing Team No. 9 (Now at Pasonanca)


M APOSTOL
Captain, Inf PA
Commanding

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1st Co.

UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES
Headquarters Tenth Military District
C P R

5 March '45

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Subject: INSTRUCTIONS

TO : Division and Regimental Commanders

1. Measures must be taken immediately to prepare your garrison areas to render all possible aid.
2. The Volunteer Guard organization should be utilized to the fullest extent in the execution of such measures.
3. Your garrison areas should be divided into zones under intelligent volunteer guard leaders to fix responsibility.
4. Established Warning and Information Service stations in outlying barrios and sitios to be under responsible volunteer leaders. Duties of these Service Stations must be specified by your headquarters.
5. The Warning and Information Service organized under volunteer guards should be under the direct control and supervision of the Regimental Commanders. The Regimental Commanders must be responsible to the Division Commander for the operating efficiency of such volunteer guard services.
6. Reports on the progress of the measures formulated by your respective headquarters should reach this headquarters every end of the month.

By order of Lt. Col-FERGIE:

Recd. 4-13-45

(Sgd) S. HULIGANSA
1st Lieut. Infantry
Ass't G-3

Certified true copy:

E. L. Sisson
E. L. Sisson
3rd Lieut. Inf. USFIP
Adjutant.

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DDO Directive No. 5200.8
27 Sept 1954

DISTRIBUTIONS: 4 pl concerned.

UNITES STATES OF AMERICA)
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES) SS
CITY OF ZAMBOANGA) (

A F F I D A V I T

I, Dominador Anquillano, A Fil, 40 yrs old, married, I & Recon O, 61st Inf, PA, and a resident of Zamboanga City, declare voluntarily the following;

That on or about August, 1942, Lts Enrique Garcia, Emilio Garcia and myself organized the Guerrilla movement in Muroc, Zamboanga City, and with it, we also organized another body called the Volunteer Guards to perform and render services to the guerrilla organization to facilitate its movements and operations; that the duties of this Volunteer Guard organization were varied such as building entrenchments, carrying arms; ammunitions, food supplies, etc from rear echelons to the battle fronts; that the members of this organization were loyal to the cause of democracy and they had rendered meritorious services; that they had undergone with the members of the guerrilla all kinds of hardships and sacrifices and that as a result of such services, hardships and sacrifices, many of them died or were killed in action.

Dominador Anquillano
DOMINADOR ANQUILLANO
2d Lieut, Inf PA
I & Recon O, 61st Inf.

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE me this 5th day of Feb 46,
at Hqs, 61st Inf, PA.

A F Beelen
A F BELEN
2d Lt AGS
Adjutant

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Authority **NND 883078**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ()
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES) SS
CITY OF ZAMBOANGA ()

A F F I D A V I T

I, Enrique B Garcia, a Fil, of legal age, married, Ex-Lt, PA, and a resident of Zamboanga City, declare voluntarily the following;

That on or about August, 1942, Lts Dominador Anquillano, Emilio Garcia and myself organized the guerrilla movement in Muroc, Zamboanga City, and with it, we also organized another body called the Volunteer Guards to perform and render services to the guerrilla organization to facilitate its movements and operations; that the duties of this Volunteer Guard organization were varied such as building entrenchments, carrying arms; ammunitions, food supplies, etc from rear echelons to the battle fronts; that the members of this organization were loyal to the cause of democracy and they had rendered meritorious services; that they had undergone with the members of the guerrilla all kinds of hardships and sacrifices and that as a result of such services, hardships and sacrifices, many of them died or were killed in action.

Enrique B Garcia
ENRIQUE B GARCIA
Ex 2d Lt, Infantry, PA

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME this 5th day of Feb 46,
at Hqs, 61st Inf, PA.

A F Belen
A F BELEN
2d Lt AGS
Adjutant

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TENTATIVE LIST OF HOME GUARDS KILLED

AREA 121ST INFANTRY GUERRILLA

NAME		CIVIL :	PLACE :	DATE :
		STATUS :		
1.	PABLO SEVILLANO	: M :	Muroc	: Mar 1943
2.	ANASTACIO GONZALES	: : :	"	: 18 Nov 1944
3.	VICENTE ATALAN	: : :	"	: 29 Nov 1944
4.	CRISPIN RAMOS	: : :	"	: Feb 1945
5.	GREGORIO LARANGA	: : :	"	: Mar 1945
6.	ANASTACIO CABAYACRUZ	: : :	"	: Jan 1945
7.	VICTORIANO CAGACRUZ	: M :	Migasa	: 24 Mar 1945
8.	PEDRO ROSALES	: M :	Bunguiao	: 10 May 1944
9.	ROSENDO ZAPANTA	: M :	Sangali	: 12 May 1944
10.	FRANCISCO DE FRANCISCO	: M :	Lansones	: 3 Feb 1944
11.	LEONARDO JULIAN	: M :	"	: "
12.	MAXIMO BARTOLOME	: M :	Guisao	: 22 Jan 1945
13.	MARCIANO PERALTA	: M :	"	: "
14.	CELESTINO PERALTA	: M :	"	: "
15.	ABELARDO ENRIZUEZ	: S :	"	: "
16.	CAYETANO MENDOZA	: S :	"	: "
17.	BOTOC ADANA	: M :	Malayal	: 7 Apr 1945
18.	ANO AMAN	: S :	Lintagan, Malayal	: 12 Apr 1945
19.	PITOT SUBANO	: M :	Lispapa	: 8 Apr 1944
20.	CARLOS GALONG	: M :	"	: 19 Apr 1944
21.	MIGUEL GARET	: M :	"	: 25 Apr 1944
22.	SAPIE MORO	: M :	"	: 19 Apr 1944
23.	SUMABONG TAMBAGA	: M :	"	: 25 Apr 1944
24.	TINO LIMPIANG	: M :	Upper Cubu, Malayal	: 10 Jul 1945
25.	JIGUINI MORO	: M :	Labuan	: 19 Apr 1944
26.	DIWAN MORO	: M :	"	: 19 Apr 1944
27.	JUHAILI MORO	: M :	"	: 19 Apr 1944
28.	BAKIL MORO	: M :	"	: 19 Apr 1944
29.	LUIS ENRIZUEZ	: M :	Balicacas	: 12 Oct 1944
30.	LORENZO BELLA	: M :	"	: 12 Oct 1944
31.	PEDRO GREGORIO	: M :	"	: 12 Oct 1944
32.	CARILI MORO	: S :	Lanitan	: Aug 1943
33.	AGTA MOHAMAD	: M :	"	: Aug 1943
34.	ASJALI CARILI	: M :	"	: Aug 1943

D. K. LOPEZ
Major, 61st Inf PA
EO, Former, 121st Inf (Guerrilla)

LIST OF VOLUNTEER GUARDS OF MUROC SECTOR, defunct 121st Inf PA.

Living-

1. Alvarez, Agapito
2. Alvarez, Alejandro
3. Alvarez, Marciano
4. Arcillas, Faustino
5. Atilano, Eulogio
6. Abuy, Eusebio
7. Alejandro, Hilario
8. Alejandro, Isidro
9. Alejandro, Benito
10. Alejandro, Sote
11. Alejandro, Francisco
12. Badiango, Vicente
13. Banda, Florentino
14. Bayori, Fabian
15. Bello, Bienvenido
16. Bello, Domingo
17. Bello, Comersendo
18. Cabayacruz, Atanacio
19. Cabayacruz, Buenaventura
20. Cabayacruz, Dionisio
21. Cabayacruz, Filemon
22. Cabayacruz, Francisco
23. Cabayacruz, Paciano
24. Cabayacruz, Raymundo G.
25. Cabayacruz, Roman
26. Cabayacruz, Vicente
27. Cruz, Rosalio dela
28. Cruz, Jose
29. Diones, Santiago
30. Enriquez, Roman
31. Falcatan, Juan
32. Falcatan, Ignacio
33. Falcatan, Fortunato
34. Francisco, Emilio
35. Francisco, Felipe
36. Francisco, Martin
37. Francisco, Gaudencio
38. Ferrel, Pablo
39. Graciano, Ignacio
40. Gonzaga, Juan
41. Gonzaga, Roque
42. Gonzaga, Ventura
43. Lavine, Arturo
44. Iacaniiso, Leon
45. Mendoza, Luis
46. Manalo, Geronimo Pilar
47. Macrchon, Hilarion
48. Tepait, Pastor
49. Parado, Higinio
50. Pollesco, Manuel
51. Pollesco, Cresencio
52. Panday, Clemente
53. Gregorio, Alejandro
54. Morello, Jose
55. Mapili, Antonio
56. Reyes, Andres delos
57. Reyes, Mariano delos
58. Reyes, Florencio delos
59. Reyes, Segundo delos
60. Ramos, Jorge
61. Ramos, Domingo
62. Rosario, Victoriano del
63. Sabillano, Santiago
64. Sanson, Cristino
65. Santos, Bonifacio
66. Sellada, Fruto Vento
67. Siglos, Felix

68. Serra, Jose
69. Tablo, Basilio
70. Toribio, Candido
71. Toribio, Hermenigildo
72. Trono, Raymundo
73. Ventura, Lucas
74. Santos, Mamerto L.
75. Santos, Eustaquio L.

Dead

1. Ambrosio Parado, killed in action
2. Crispin Ramos, missing in action
3. Atanacio Gonzales, killed in action
4. Eugenio Gonzaga, sickness
5. Vicente Alatan, killed in action
6. Gregorio Naranjo, killed in action
7. Crisanto Cabayacruz, killed in action

NOTE: The list above is a partial list of the members of the Volunteer Guards of Muroc, Zempoanga City who served in the USAFFE and the GUERRILLA organizations in Zempoanga Area during the WAR.

Domínguez
DOMINADOR ANQUILLANO
2d Lieut, Infantry
Intel & Recon C, 61st Inf PA

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